

~~VV. 29.~~

VA. 3.

753A

FROM
THE LIBRARY
OF
SIR WILLIAM OSLER, BART.
OXFORD

7534. In English, on paper : written by Sir A. P. Cooper after 1830 : $9\frac{3}{8} \times 6\frac{1}{8}$ in., 31 leaves.

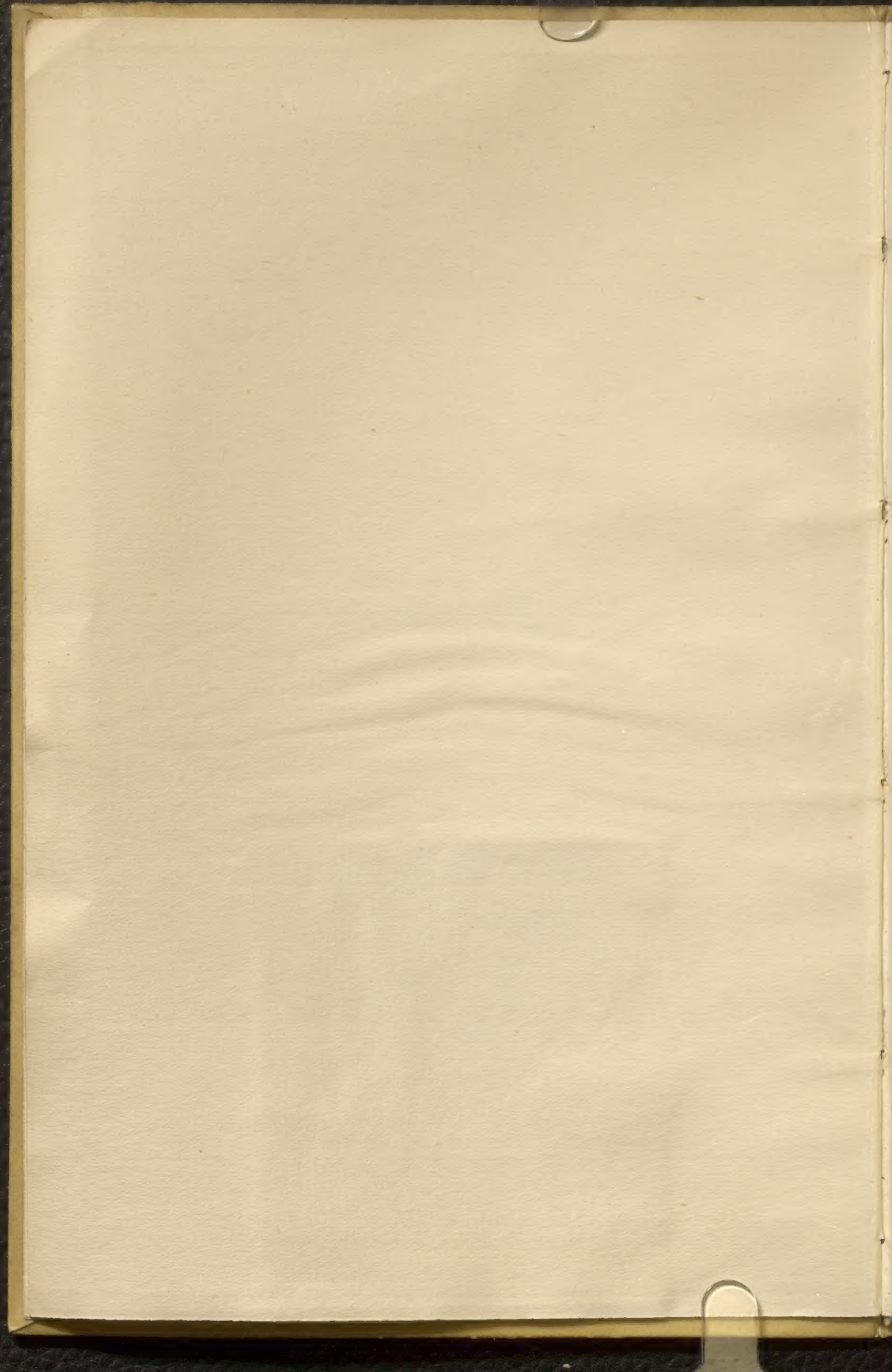
i (foll. 6-13). 'Anatomy Bill. AC'; 8 pp. of notes by Sir Astley Cooper (signed 'AC') on the difficulty of procuring bodies for dissection, with suggestions for revising the provisions of the Bill. He mentions the 'Burkings'—probably those of 1831 (see Bailey, no. 1888, p. 107). On fol. 7^v is a rough anatomical sketch.

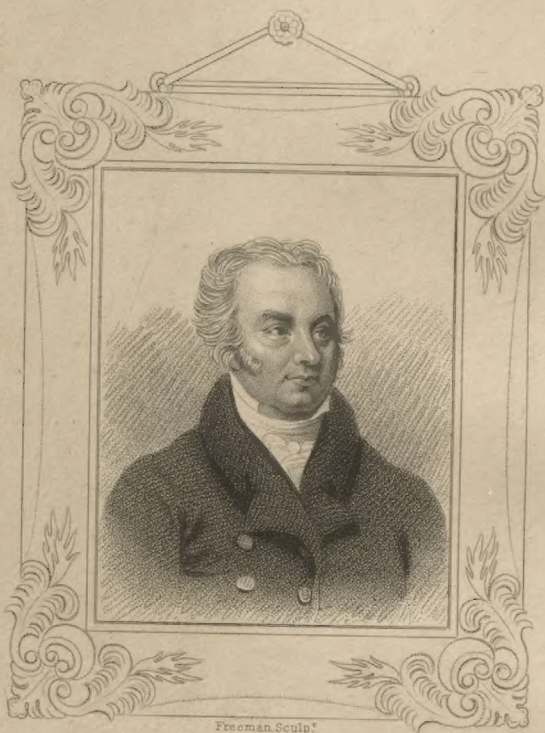
ii (foll. 20-1). Draft of a letter (beginning 'My dear Lord Duke' and signed 'AC') and of a report, both concerning Mr. Roberts's preparation for preserving anatomical material.

Fol. 3 is a proof of an engr. portrait, published 1 May, 1828. 20 leaves are blank.

Bought from Maggs Bros., Nov. 1913, catal. 317, lot 3343.

A book entitled 'Mr. Warburton's Anatomy Bill ... with suggestions for an entirely new one, founded upon an available antiseptic process' was published by a William Roberts in 1843 (S. G. L.).





SIR ASTLEY COOPER, BART.

Surgeon to the King, &c.

London Published May 1. 1828. by E. Cox & son, St. Thomas's St. Southwark.

Fig.

Anthony Hill
JL





Anatomy

The supply of subjects is
very unequal to the wants.
200 at Guy's had one
subject - ^{in the hospital}
Bethlem's supplied by
itself -
St George's by itself - Do
University & King's College
very few -
Some famous
Gruvener complains of
his very defective opportu-
nities

The Bill was brought in to
prevent 2 Bectings but
thousands will be annually
killed from the defects
Education of Medical
men if something be not
done to procure bodies -

2ⁿ
Each Student should
have 2 bodies or
1600 bodies in the whole
but half that number will suffice.
The cause of the difficulty
arises from the inability
of the Inspector to procure
bodies - -
He has no weight with the
Parish Officers -
He has no friends who
if Parish Surgeons
He has to obtain bodies
at Chelsea and to
send them by Boro
He is to be at the same time
Inspector ^{Purveyor} and Distributor
these duties too laborious
for him - very imperfectly
performed as regards the
second - hence he I will supply

of bodies - irregularities in the 3rd
Disinfectant -

The Syphus is known up to
Inspector and the more bodies
he knows the less and his
guarantee that there is a premium
up a small supply -

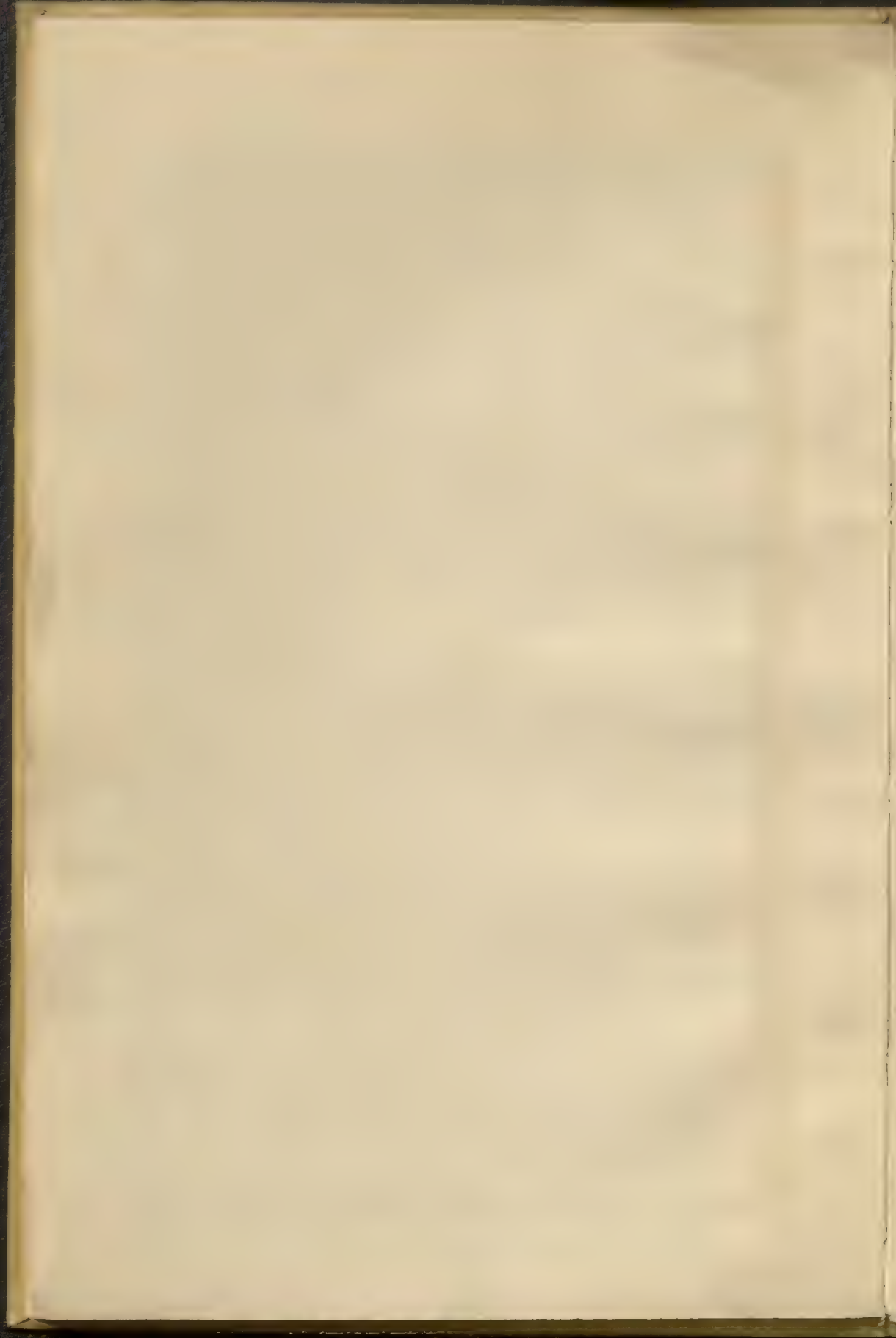
The remedy for these evils
are one of these three -

The first and the best
would be that each School
should obtain its own
supply under the Govern-
ment Inspector -

The Result of this law would be
that the influence of heads
of Schools would enable
them to procure as a small
supply for the neighbouring parishes
and that the old system
would be prevented by the
Inspector - Guy Granger
St. Thomas's

A second Mode would be
to let the Royal
College of Surgeons ^{to}
appoint Purveyors, ^{the} ~~who~~
shall still be his duty
in procuring the distribution
of ^{of bodies and} order of Defecting
Houses. The College of Surgeons
may obtain a Regio ^{of} ~~the~~
of Pupils - —

A third mode would be
Government appointing
the Purveyors -
This is the least eligible
plan as the Purveyors
appointed by Government
would have no influence
with ^{of} ~~the~~ his command
with the Medical Men



5
The most Influence the
Profession is very considerable & the 1st & 2^d would
work well - (with 8 months)

The Purveyors should be
to give their pay from
the Schools and they each
should be respectable men
and Surgeons not yet
engaged in Practice to
each of whom from 100
to 150 £ per annum
might be given -

Eight hundred bodies
at 3 Guineas ~~each~~
would give 2400 - which
would pay the expenses
of procuring & distributing
bodies as well as salary
of the Dissection -

8.

If a Parish prefers to
send its bodies to a
burial school it
is the duty of Inspectors
to observe an equal
distribution —

The duties of Inspectors
shall be entirely separa-
ted from those of St
Purveyors. It will be
his duty to see that
there is an equal
distribution — that
the Dispositions are
decently conducted and
that the funerals are
performed according

To the Act — ^{midnight}

The Spheres of Education
should not be thrown
upon Government but
they should be laid
out at Price to bodies
by the Heads of Schools
who should register
their wants and depo-
sit the price of
Subject with the Secretary

The Sargons of Parishes
throw all the Obstacles
they can in the way of
the Inspector who is a
Stranger to them placed
in an Authority they are

to 8 not disposed to receive
Cady - H

£

Autograph

OF

Autograph Manuscript

Autograph Manuscript

Born

Died

3343

COOPER (Sir Astley P., 1768-1841). Famous Surgeon.
ORIGINAL AUTOGRAPH MANUSCRIPT SIGNED (initials), being
very full notes written out by him, evidently of an intended
Lecture on the **PROCURATION OF HUMAN BODIES FOR ANA-**
TOMICAL DISSECTION. Contained on 7 $\frac{1}{4}$ pp., sm. 8vo. / N.D.,
1829-32. £3 10s

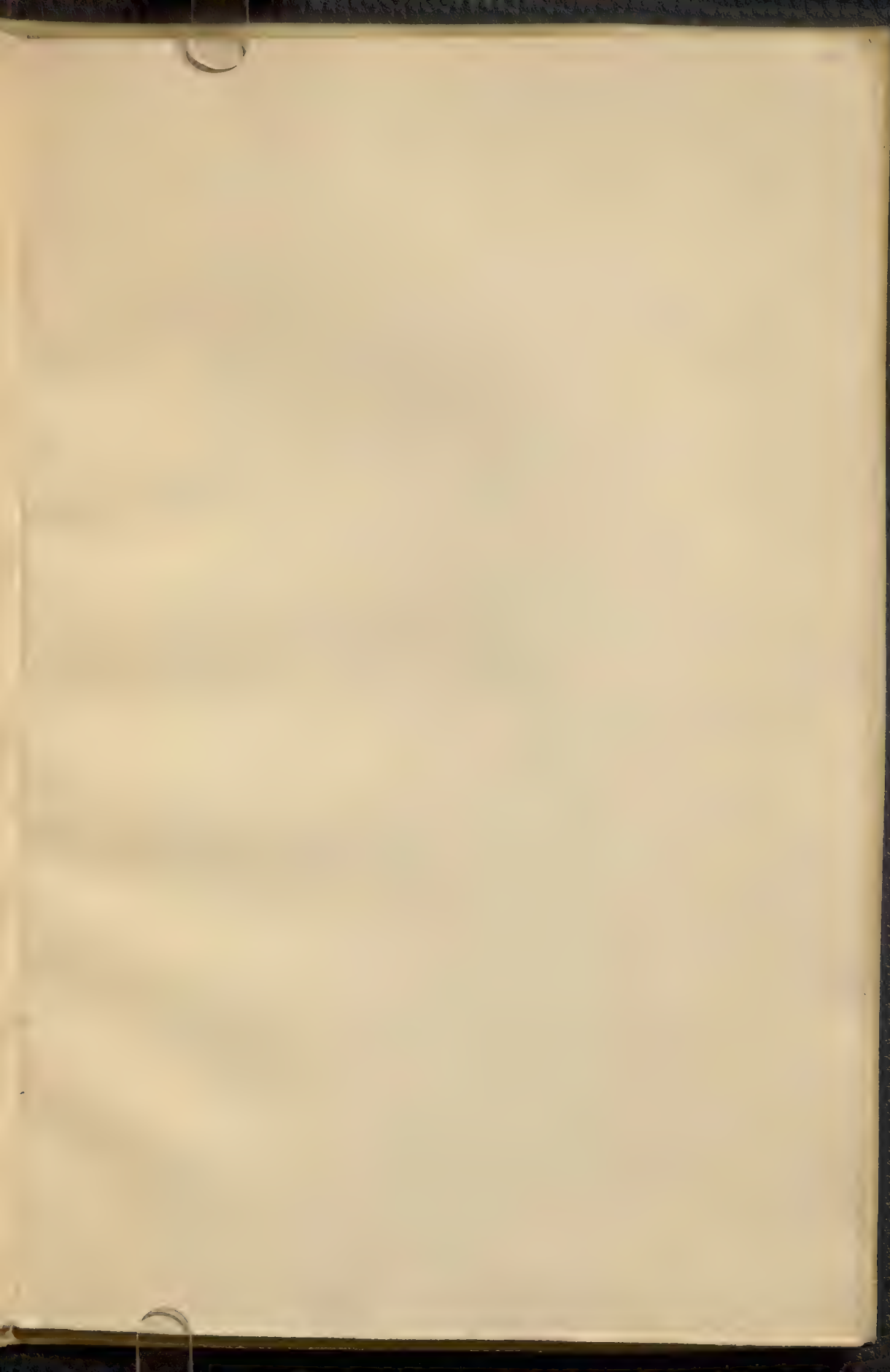
A valuable Medical manuscript by one of England's most famous
Surgeons. In it the writer sets out in detail the difficulties experienced
by Hospitals and Students in obtaining bodies, and he then proceeds to
suggest various remedies.

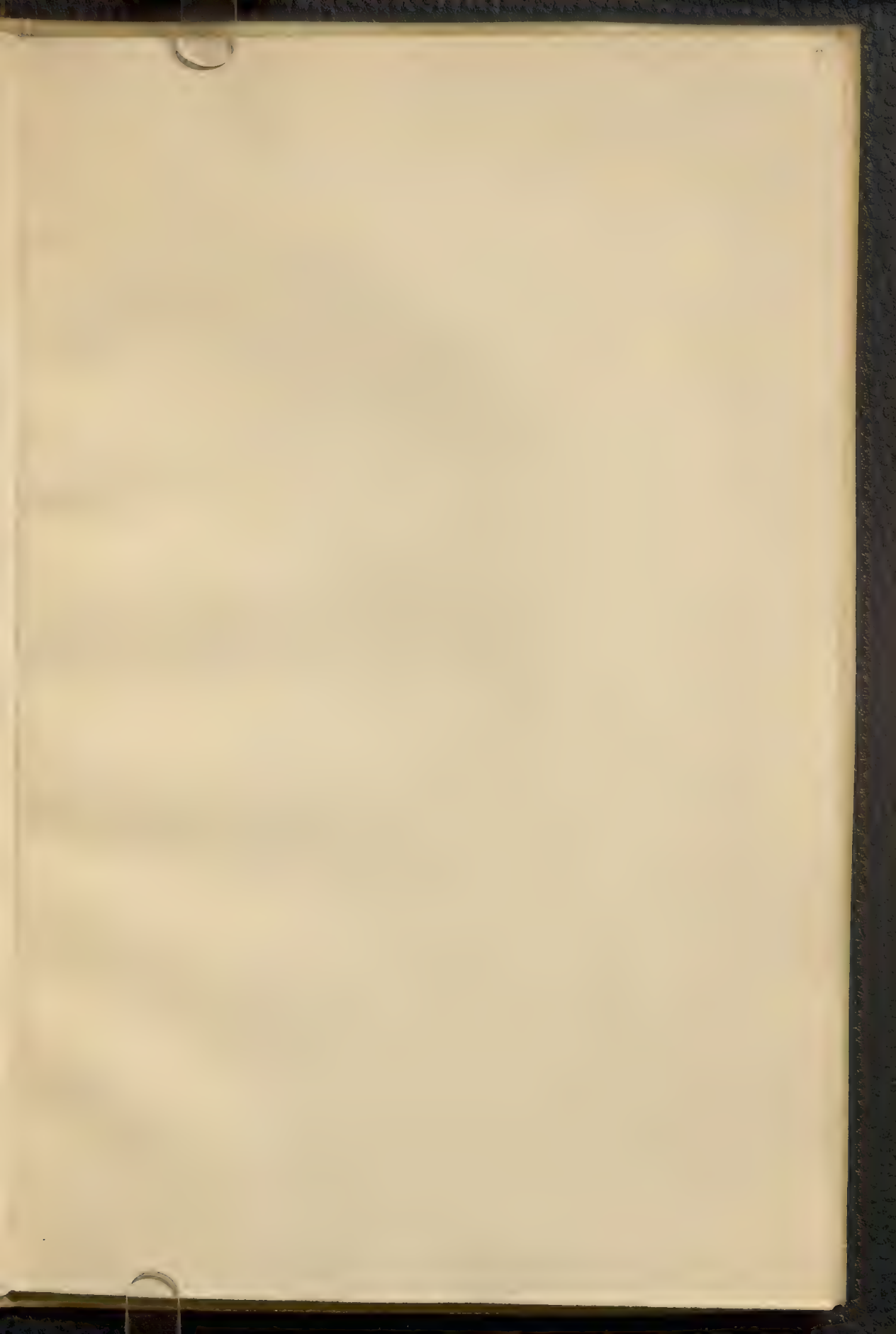
The whole paper has reference to a Bill before Parliament, following
on the celebrated trial and execution of William Burke in Edinburgh,
who with William Hare smothered people for the purpose of selling their
dead bodies to the medical schools. The writer makes reference to this
in the manuscript.

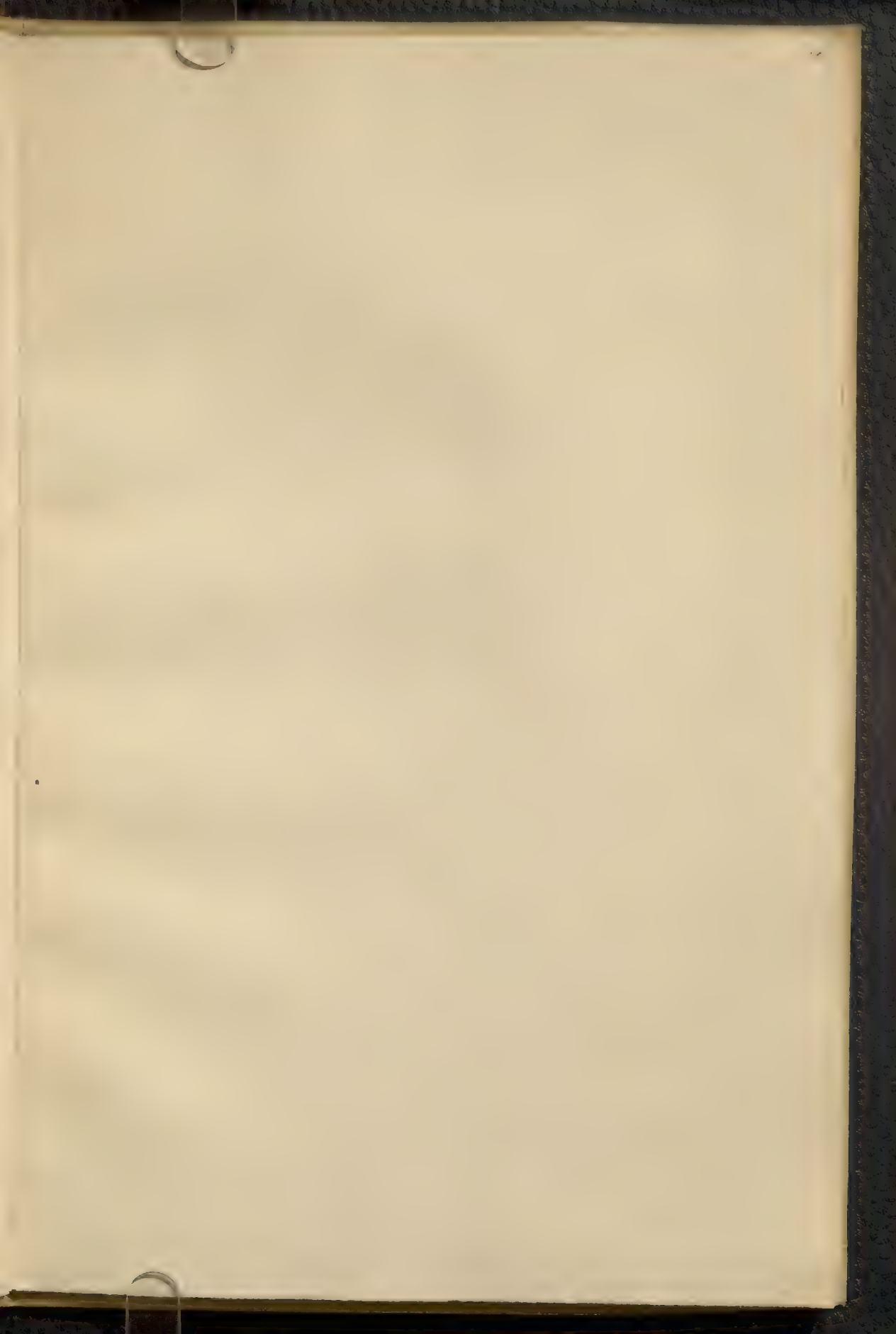
"The Bill was brought in to prevent 'Burking', but thousands will be
annually killed from the deficient education of Medical men if something
be not done to procure bodies."

** The Anatomy Act of 1832 provided that the bodies of un-
claimed dead should be handed over to medical schools for the
purpose of instruction.

'HS,







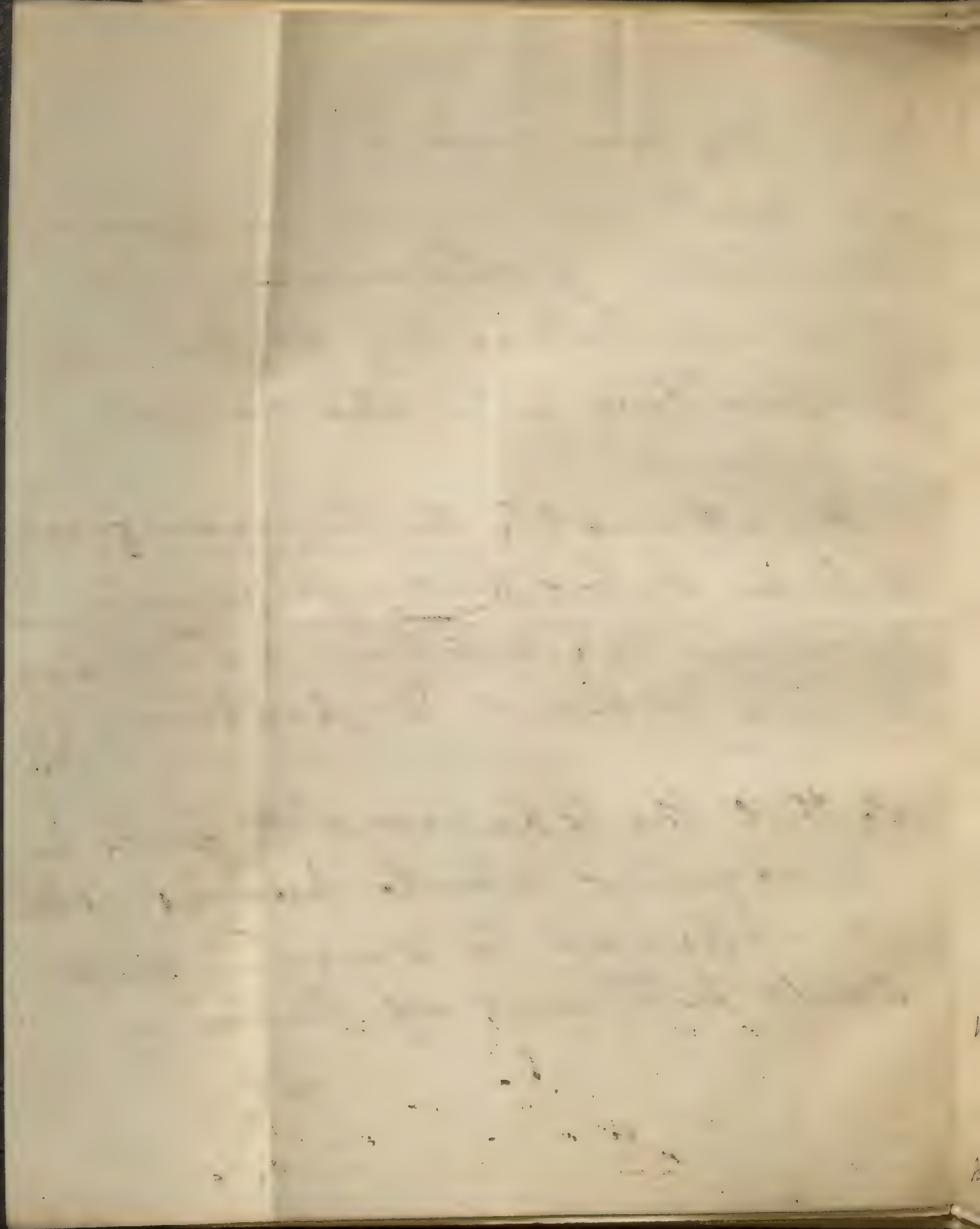
My dear Lord Duns

The Exp^t was made at Guy's
Hospital & endeavoring to
preserve bodies by Mr Robert's
Composition and the result is
as follows

He attempted to preserve four
Bodies by his process which
became decomposed and were
buried without Dissection. SB

So that the Experiment fails in
preserving whole bodies altho
it appears to succeed with
small portions of them -

AL

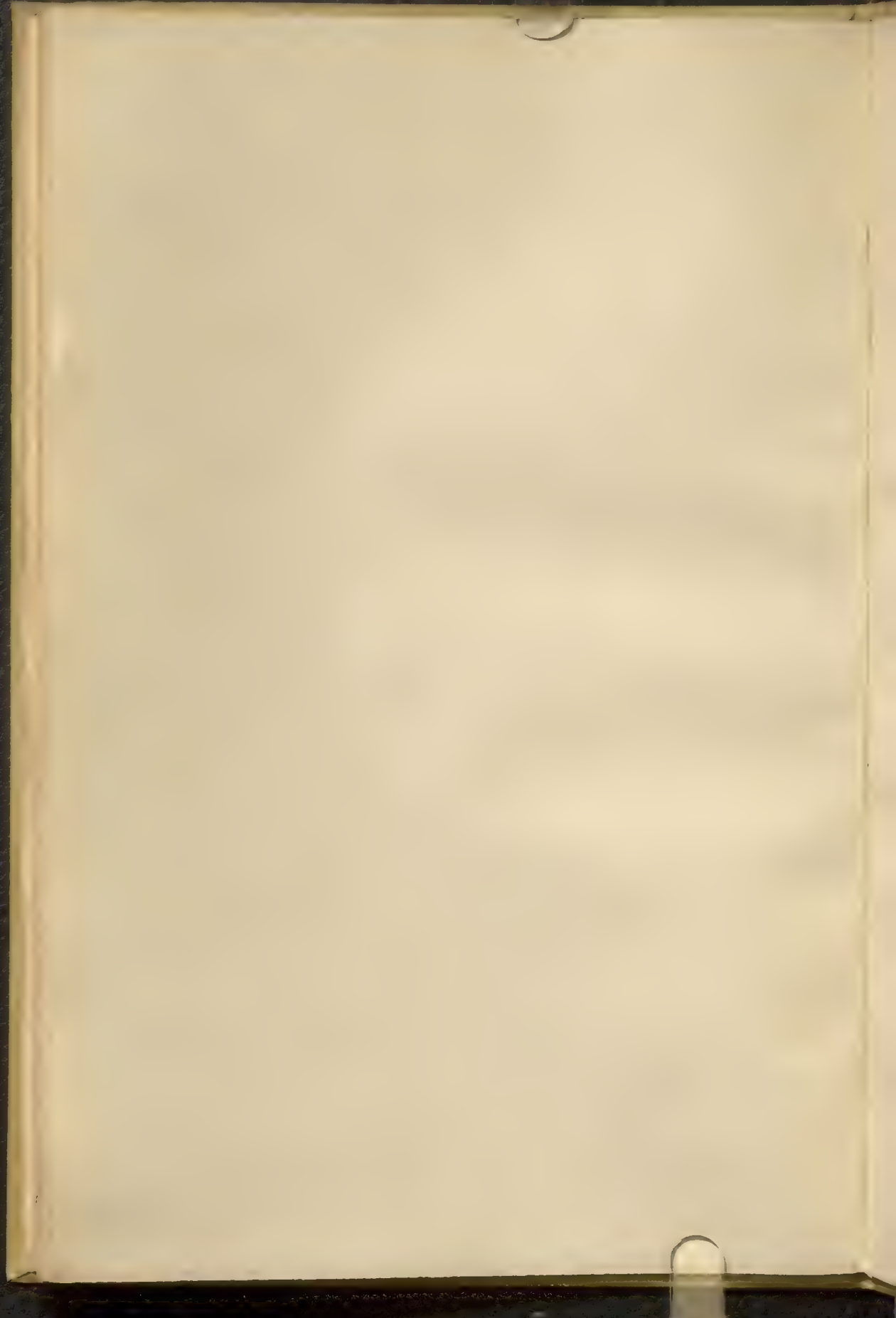


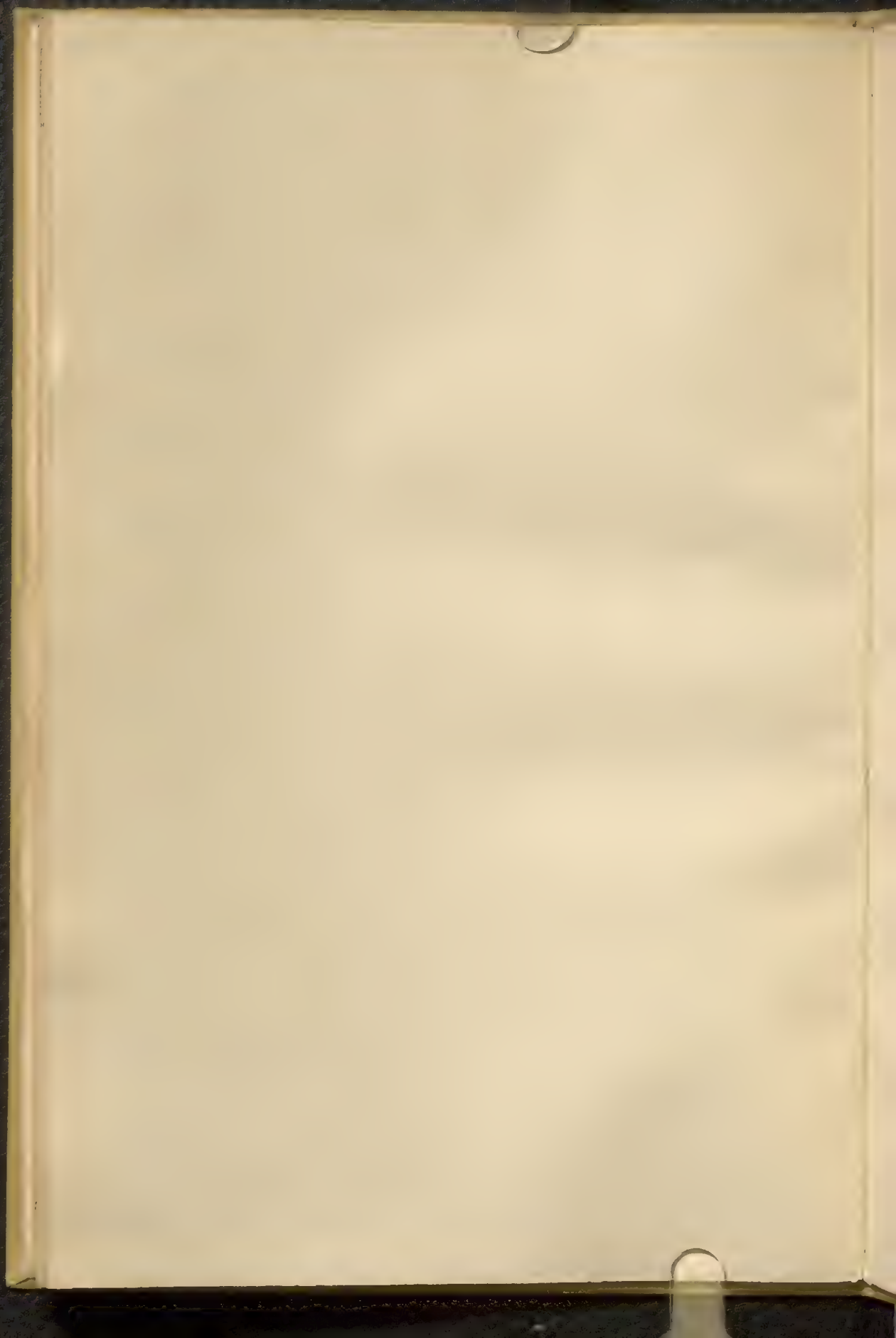
We have

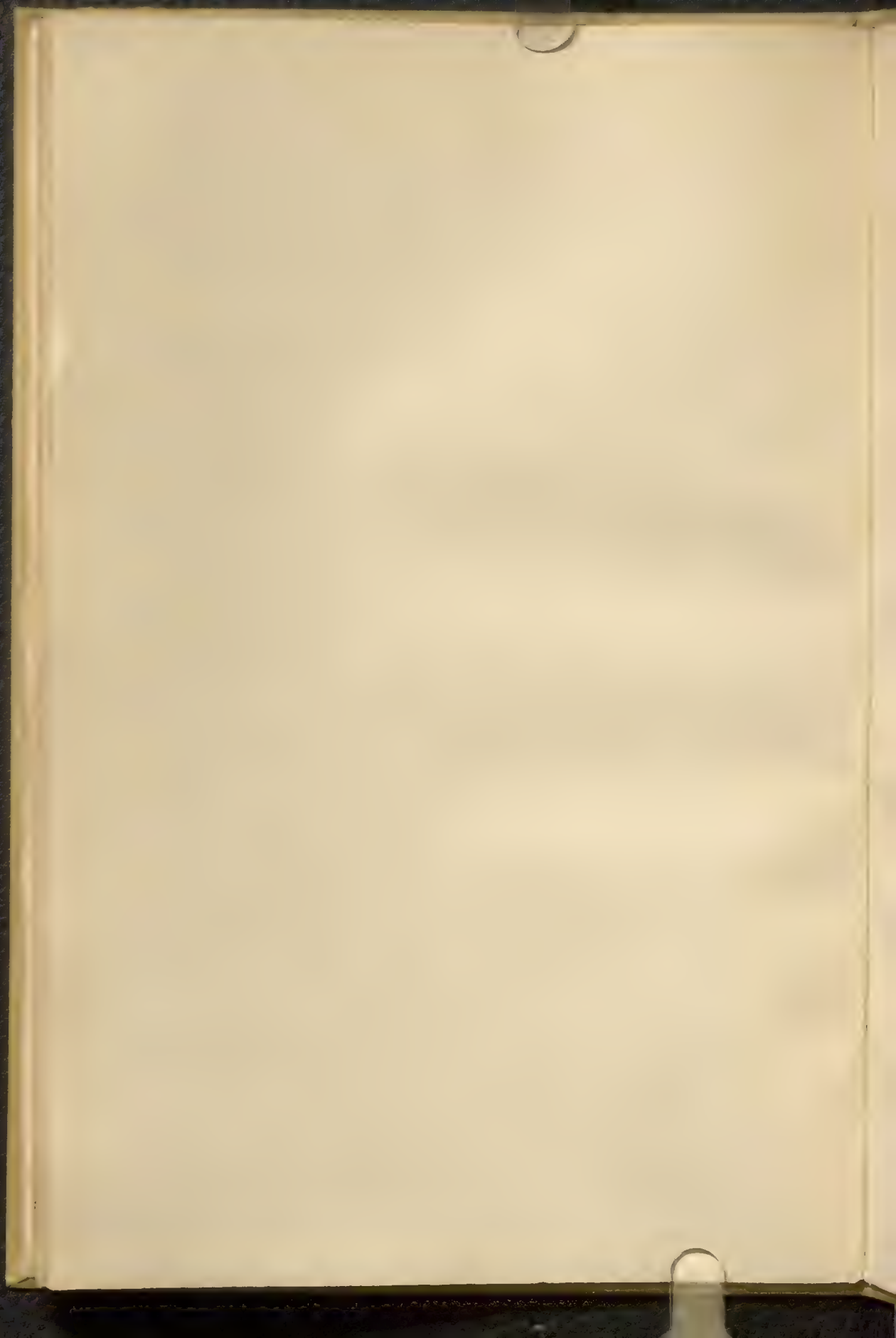
have introduced the Effects of
a new system employed by
Mr Roberts for procuring
animal bodies for dissection

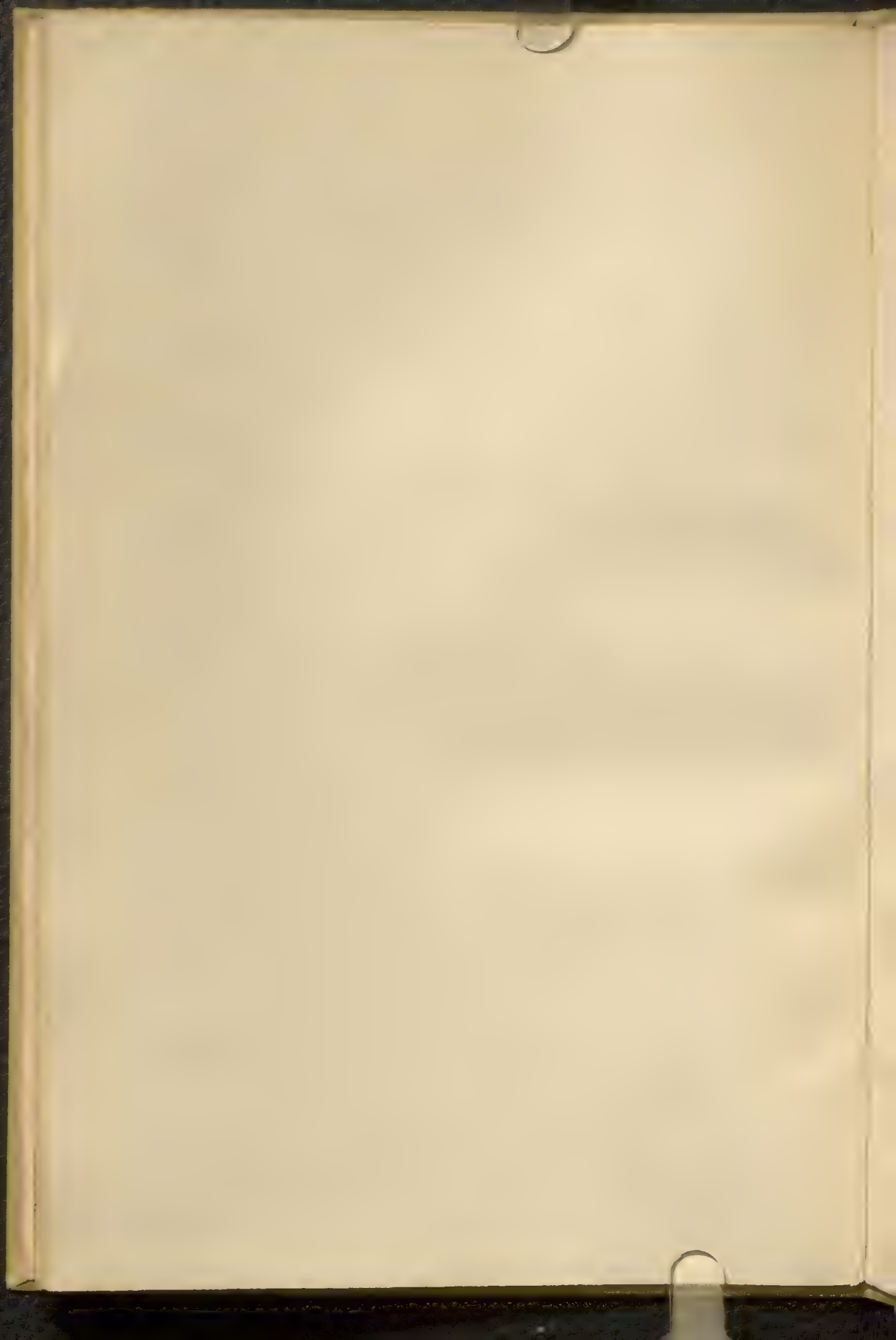
We are convinced that Mr
Roberts is capable of
keeping in a fresh mind
a matter which the
flesh of animals & we think
it may become of important
use to Surgeons & Students
of Anatomy & that it may
be made to promote materially
the objects of Anatomical Sci
We should be glad if means could
be devised by which this discovery
may be made available to
the profession without oblige

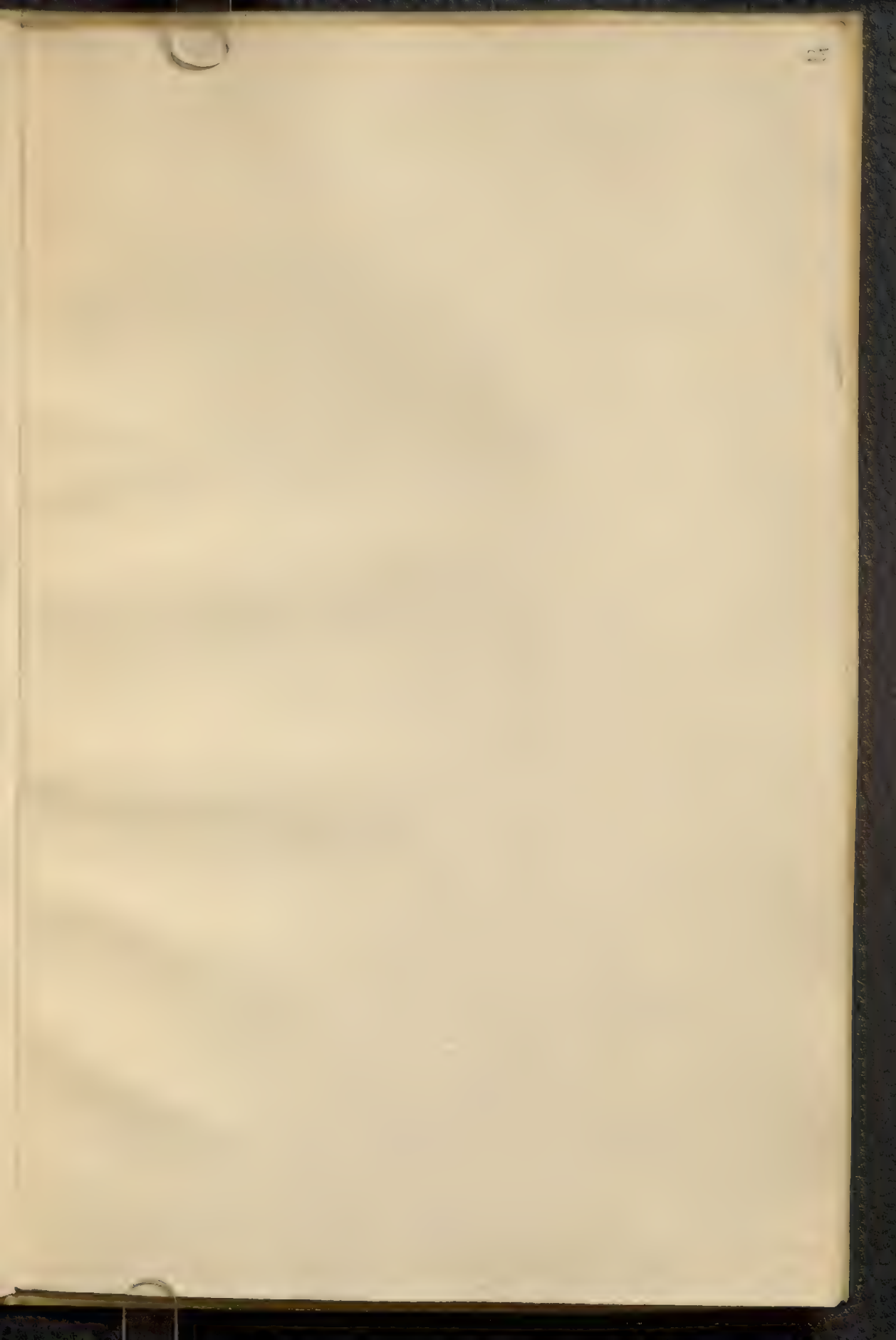
Remember to be at the
Patent Night

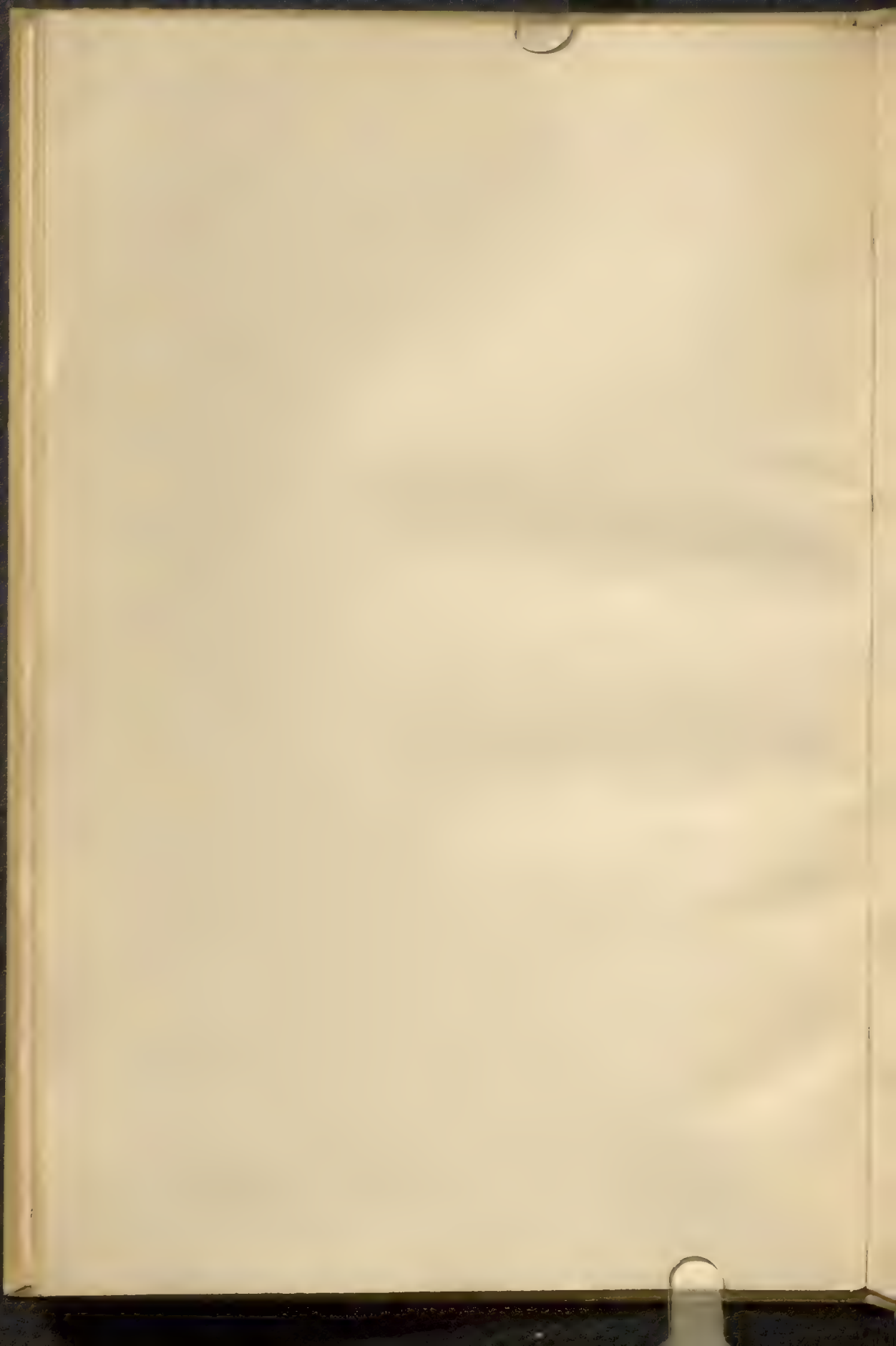




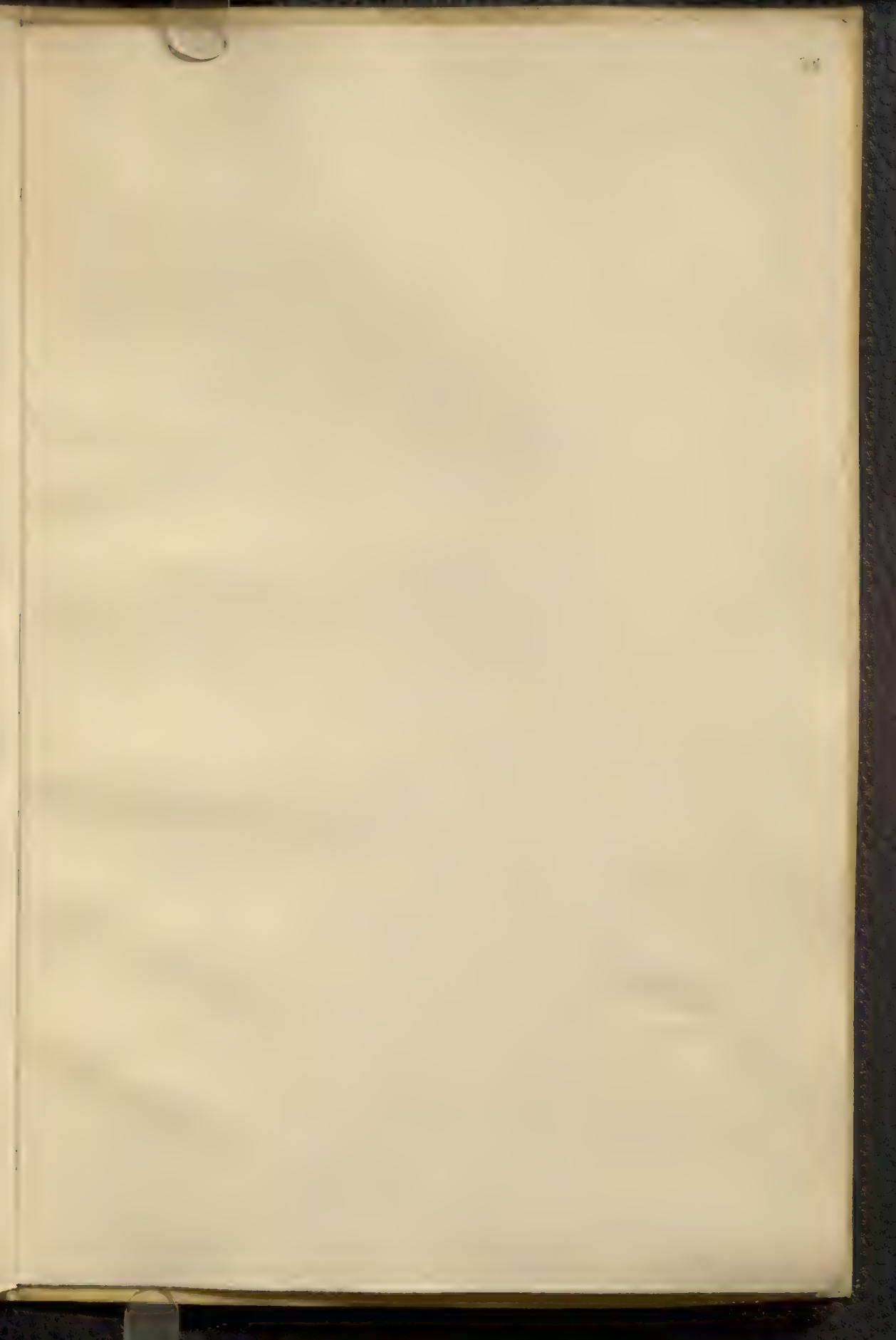


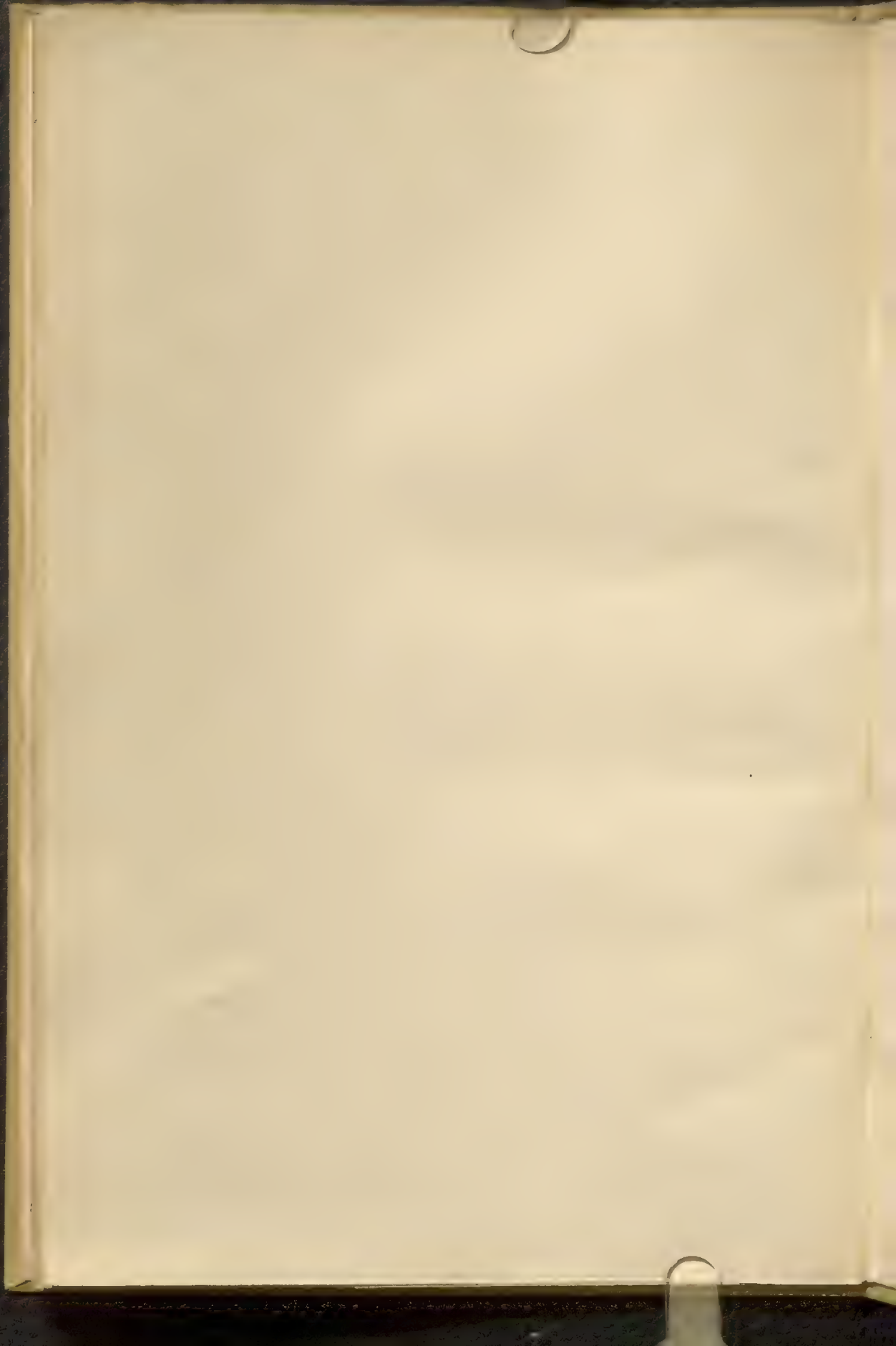












this will confirm my's ownership in the very unlikely event of my medical daughter or her heirs ever claiming it!!

I return herewith the enlarged inscription, certified on the back, but am gratefully retaining the other photo to file with the rest of Alward Osler's notes on Cooper's lectures (no. 7604 in "Bibliotheca Osleriana", Oxford, 1919, p. 682).

It is good to hear from various sources of the prosperous resurrection of the Osler Club.

Yours sincerely,

H. H. Francis, M.D.,
Librarian.

W.F:ed
Encl:—

London July 5th 1917

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

R. C. Brock, Esq., M.S., F.R.C.S.,
Guy's Hospital,
S.E. 1,
London,
England.

OSLER LIBRARY,
4 March, 1953.

Dear Mr. Brock,

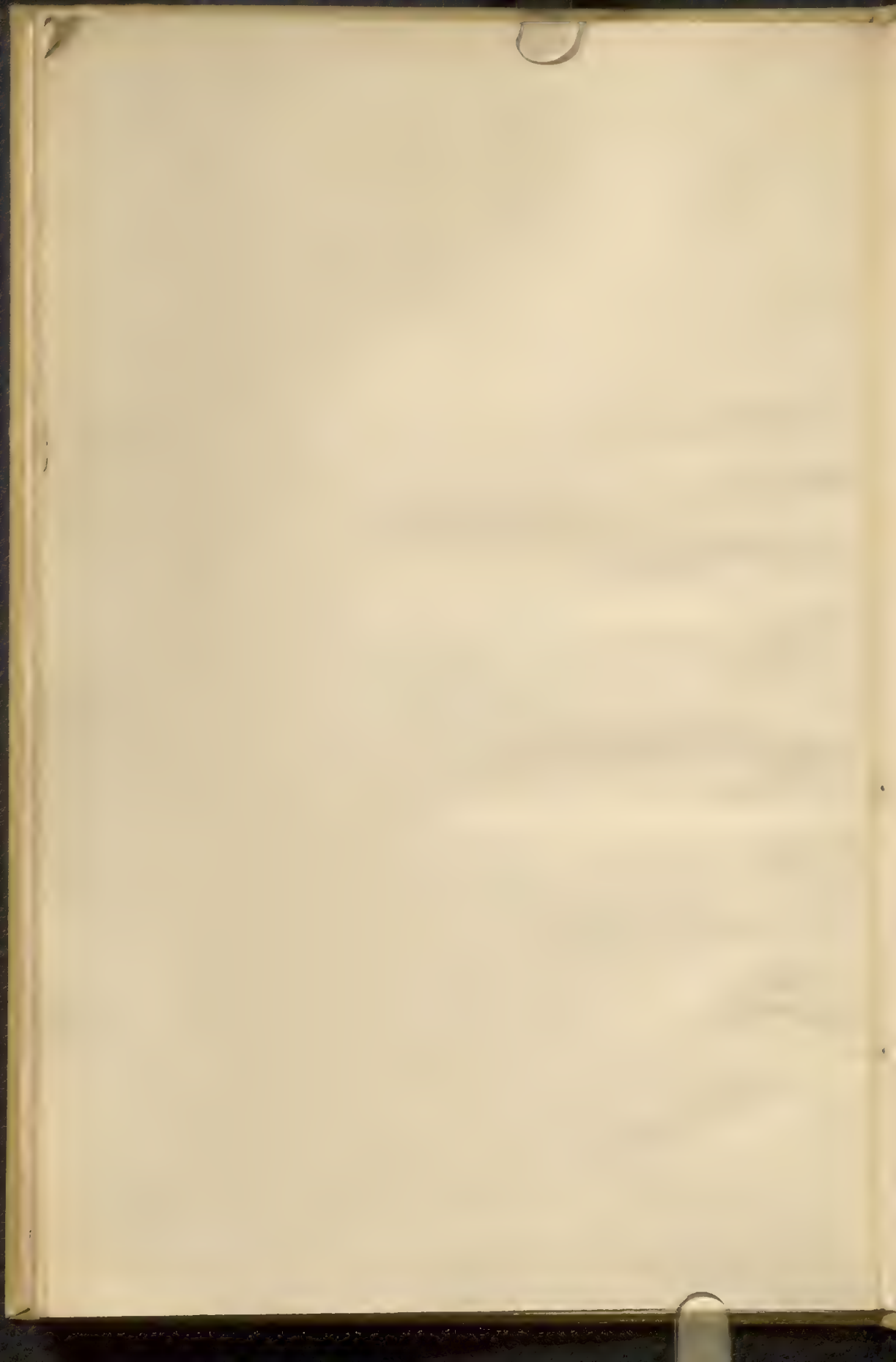
Yes, that subscription is certainly in Sir William's hand, though "with large", with unusual care, and with a positively uncanny profusion of crossed t's and dotted i's. I can even swear to the genuineness of the last line, in spite of the three medial "Greek" e's (see enc. & Gazette); they drove me to one of his manuscripts in which I find two of them in three closely written pages.

The following might but must not be added to the inscription: And with the hearty acquiescence (after the fact) of the real owner, Dr. W. W. Francis, grandson of F. O. and infinitely W. O.'s debtor.

of Legation
17,
United

Hospitals; and presented to the Osler Library by
his nephew, Sir William Osler. July 5. 1917.
see. *Guy's Hospital Gazette*. p. vii. 11





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